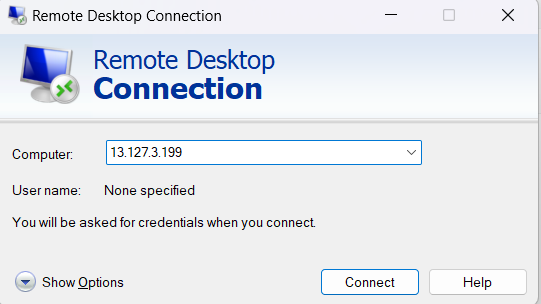
RDP:



VM System info:

